

**VIDYA BHAVAN, BALIKA VIDYAPEETH**  
**SHAKTI UTTHAN ASHRAM, LAKHISARAI, PIN:-811311**

**SUBJECT:-** CIVICS

**CLASS:-**IXTH

**DATE:**23/11/XX

**SUBJECT TEACHER:- MR. NEEL NIRANJAN**

**CHAPTER 4. (ELECTORAL POLITICS) (BASED ON NCERT PATTERN)**

**Question 1.** What is the significance of Election Photo Identity Card?

**Answer:** This card is given to every person on the voter's list. The voters are required to carry, this card when they go out to vote, so that no one can vote for someone else.

**Question 2.** What do you mean by 'Polling Booth'?

**Answer:** A polling booth is a place where voters go inside to cast their vote. Inside the booth, and election officials identify them and put a mark on their finger and allow them to cast their vote. .

**Question 3.** What are elections?

**Answer:** It is a mechanism by which people can choose their representatives at regular intervals.

**Question 4.** What is a constituency?

**Answer:** The entire country is divided into fixed electoral areas for purposes of elections. This is called constituency.

**Question 5.** What is the importance of Universal Adult Franchise?

**Answer:** It promotes the national unity and integrity. It gives a chance to people to gain political education.

**Question 6.** What are the reserved constituencies?

**Answer:** The constituencies that are reserved for people who belong to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, are called reserved constituencies.